



Cambridge International AS & A Level

SOCIOLOGY

9699/23

Paper 2 The Family

May/June 2025

1 hour 30 minutes



You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **four** questions in total:
Section A: answer **all** questions.
Section B: answer **either** Question 4 **or** Question 5.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Answer **all** questions in this section.

- 1 Describe **two** ways childhood is a distinct period from adulthood. [4]
- 2 (a) Explain **two** functions the family performs to benefit its members. [8]
(b) Explain **two** strengths of functionalist views of the family. [6]
- 3 'There is no longer any social pressure on people to get married.'
(a) Explain this view. [10]
(b) Using sociological material, give **one** argument against this view. [6]

Section B

Answer **one** question in this section.

EITHER

- 4 Evaluate the view that cultural differences are the main cause of family diversity. [26]

OR

- 5 Evaluate the view that parenthood today is different from the past. [26]

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